## Warm Up

For the two graphs below, find the function shown in the graph and the Domain and Range of each.



# Essential Question 

How do constants affect the graphs of absolute value functions?

GOAL: "I CAN. . .
Graph and analyze transformations of absolute value functions.."

## What do we know so far?

What is the difference of the $y$ values for the functions?
What is the differences in the Domain and Range of the functions?

How do the graphs differ?

$$
f(x)=|x| \quad g(x)=2|x| \quad h(x)=-1|x|
$$




| $X$ | $Y$ |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

What does adding a constant at the end do to the graph?
What does adding a constant inside the brackets do to the graph?
$f(x)=|x|$
$g(x)=|x|+5$
$h(x)=|x-5|$


What we need to know:
$g(x)=a|x-h|+k$
$a$ :
$h$ :
$k$ :

## Example 1

For each function, identify the vertex and axis of symmetry.

$$
p(x)=|x|+3 \quad g(x)=|x|-2
$$

## ExAMPLE 2

For each function, identify the vertex and axis of symmetry.

$$
m(x)=|x-3| \quad t(x)=|x+2|
$$

## Example 3

For each function, identify the vertex and axis of symmetry.

$$
g(x)=|x-1|-3 \quad j(x)=|x+2|+6
$$

## Example 4

Compare the graph of each function with the parent function $f(x)=|x|$.
$h(x)=3|x|$

$$
p(x)=-\frac{1}{3}|x|
$$

## Example 5

How can you use the constants $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{h}$, and k to write a function given its graph?


Write a function for the graph shown.


Write the function of the graph after a translation 1 unit right and 4 units up.


## Homework

Pg. 207<br>16, 18, 20, 22-27, 29, 31, 35

