## UNDERSTAND

8. Use Structure Identify the domain and range of each function.
a.

b.

9. Construct Arguments If the domain of a relation is all whole numbers between 2.5 and 7.5, and the range contains 6 different values, can you determine whether the relation is a function? Explain your reasoning.
10. Error Analysis A student was asked to name all values of $n$ that make the relation a function. Correct the error.

$$
\{(2,8),(6,0),(4,2),(2 n, n)\}
$$

$n$ can be any value except 2,6 or 4 .
$X$
11. Communicate Precisely Describe two different representations that show a relation that is also a function. Explain.
12. Higher Order Thinking Relations mapping domain values to range values can be described as one-to-one or not one-to-one.
a. If one $x$-value maps to many $y$-values (one-to-many), does the relation represent a function? If the $x$ - and $y$-values are reversed, does the relation represent a function? Explain.
b. If the relation is not one-to-one, does the relation represent a function? If the $x$ - and $y$-values are reversed, does the relation represent a function? Explain.
c. If the relation is one-to-one, does the relation represent a function? If the $x$ - and $y$-values are reversed, does the relation represent a function? Explain.

## PRACTICE

Identify the domain and range of each relation. Is the relation a function? Explain. SEE EXAMPLES 1 AND 3
13.

14.


Analyze each situation. Identify a reasonable domain and range for each situation. SEE EXAMPLE 2
15. An airplane travels at 565 mph .
16. Tickets to a sporting event cost $\$ 125$ each.
17. An average person consumes 2,000 Calories each day.

Determine whether each relation is a function. If yes, classify the function as one-to-one or not one-to-one. SEE EXAMPLE 3
18.

19.

20.

21.


Identify any constraints on the domain. SEE EXAMPLE 4
22. Cameron earns an hourly wage at his job. He makes a table of the number of hours he works each week and the amount of money he earns.
23. Every day Isabel swims 10 to 20 laps in a 50 -meter pool. She tracks the numbers of laps she swims and how long it takes her to complete the lap, in minutes.

## APPLY

24. Model With Mathematics The table shows the number of minutes Drew spends in each class for two weeks.

|  | Week 1 | Week 2 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Class | Time (min) | Time (min) |
| English | 60 | 60 |
| Math | 90 | 60 |
| History | 45 | 45 |
| Biology | 45 | 45 |
| Biology Lab | 0 | 60 |

a. For Drew's week 1 classes, identify the domain and range. Is the relation a function? Explain.
b. For Drew's week 2 classes, identify the domain and range. Is the relation a function? Explain.
c. Is Drew's class time for week 2 a function of his class time for week 1? Explain.
25. Make Sense and Persevere Using the names of the emoticons as the domain and the shape of the emoticons mouth as the range, make a list of 5 emoticons that make a function.

26. Reason After a train has traveled for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, it increases its speed and travels at a constant rate for $1 \frac{1}{2}$ hours.

a. What is the domain? What is the range?
b. How can you represent the relationship between time traveled and speed?
c. Why did you choose this representation?

## ASSESSMENT PRACTICE

27. The graph shows students' study times and their scores on a recent exam. Determine whether each of the data points given in parts (a) through (e) can be added to the graph so the graph still represents a function. Select Yes or No.


|  | Yes | No |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| a. Pilar scored 85 and studied for 8 h. | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| b. Naida scored 97 and studied for 9 h. | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| c. Alex scored 77 and studied for 4.5 h. | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| d. Damian scored 80 and studied for 7.5 h. | $\square$ | $\square$ |
| e. Dylan scored 90 and studied for 6 h. | $\square$ | $\square$ |

28. SAT/ACT For a relation, where $y$ is a function of $x$, and $y=4$ when $x=6$; which of the following does not represent another possible mapping in the relation?
(A) $x=3$ maps to $y=2$
(B) $x=1$ maps to $y=6$
(C) $x=0$ maps to $y=0$
(D) $x=4$ maps to $y=6$
(E) $x=6$ maps to $y=2$
29. Performance Task City Tours rents bicycles for $\$ 10$ an hour with a maximum daily fee of $\$ 100$.
Part A Make a table that show the cost for renting a bicycle for $1,3,11$, and 20 hours.

Part B Is cost a function of time? Explain.
Part C Is time a function of cost? Explain.

